**Pädagogische** Abteilung

# KI – Künstliche Intelligenz

(ganz von Anfang an)

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Eine sehr kurze (und unvollständige)

# Geschichte der KI

## Mechanismus von Antikythera (ca. 100 v. Chr.)



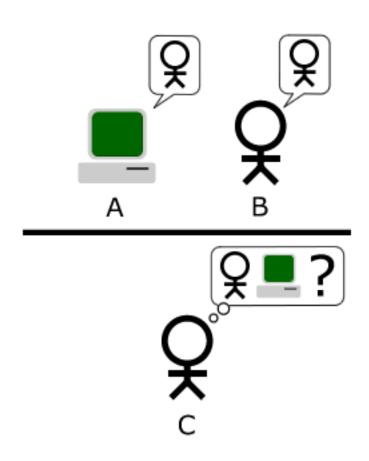
©CC BY 2.5 Marsyas 2005 nach Wikipedia



© CC BY 2.5 Mogi Vicenti 2007 nach Wikipedia



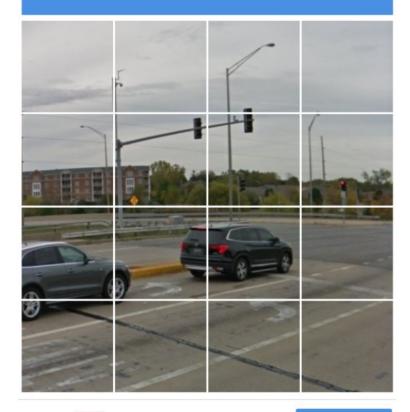
# Turing Test (1950)





Alain Turing – Foto: computerhistory.org

# Select all squares with **traffic lights**If there are none, click skip







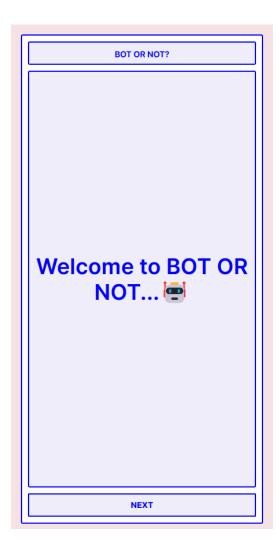


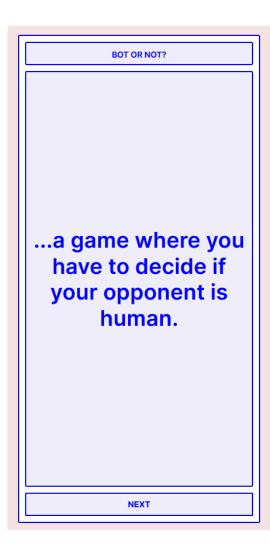
SKIP

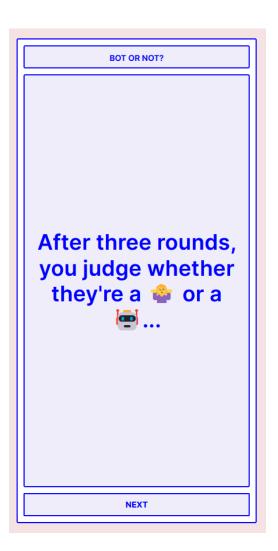
CAPTCHA (2009): <u>c</u>ompletely <u>a</u>utomated <u>p</u>ublic <u>T</u>uring test to tell <u>c</u>omputers and <u>h</u>umans <u>a</u>part





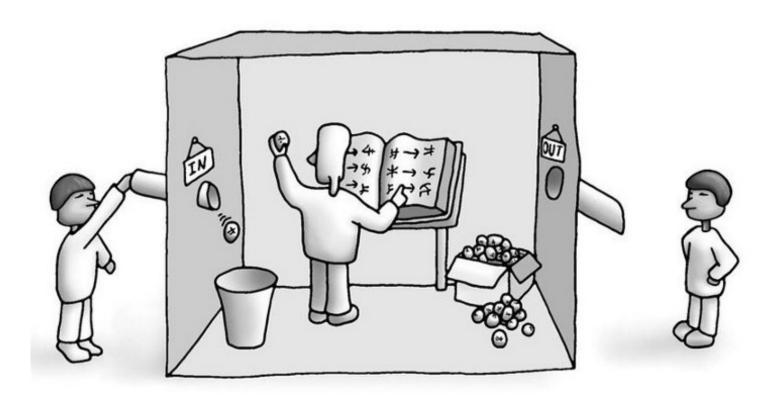






https://botor.no/

## Das Chinesische Zimmer (1980)



Grafik zu John Searles Gedankenesperiment aus dem Jahre 1980 © CC BY 3.0 Wikicommons



#### KI spielt auf Sieg



Deep Blue besiegt Kasparov (1997) © IBM



IBM Watson gewinnt Jeopardy (2011) © IBM

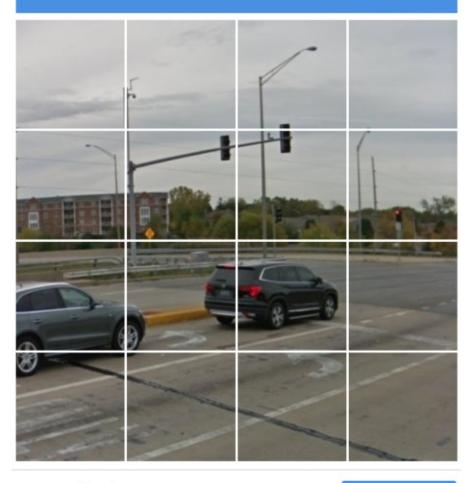


Maschine schlägt Mensch: 2016 besiegte Google's Machine Learning System AlphaGo den Weltmeister im Spiel Go.

Foto: Google

## Select all squares with

# traffic lights If there are none, click skip





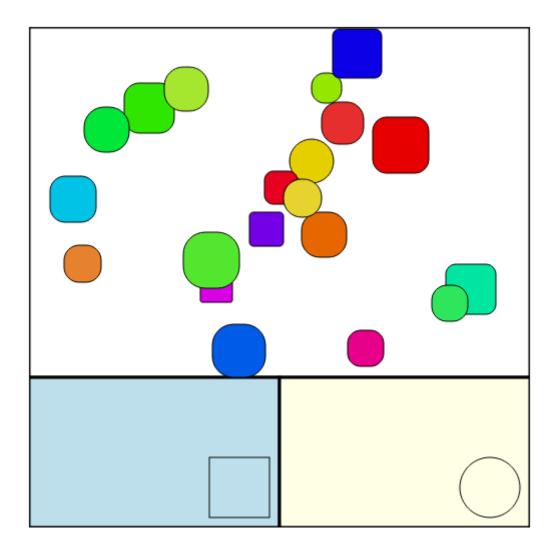




SKIP

# Wie funktioniert KI?

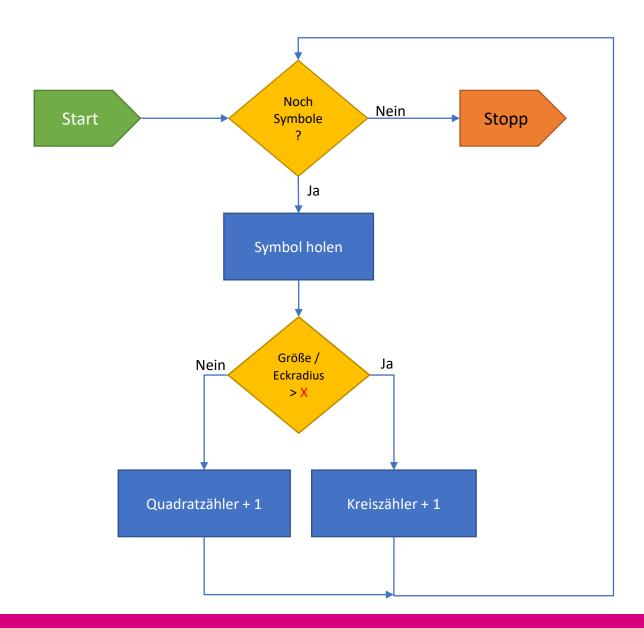




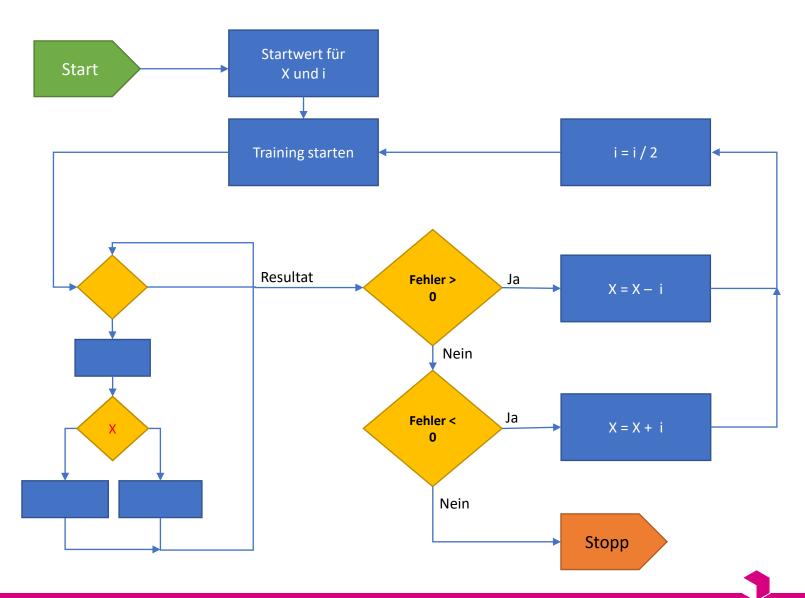
Wie viele Kreise, wie viele Quadrate?



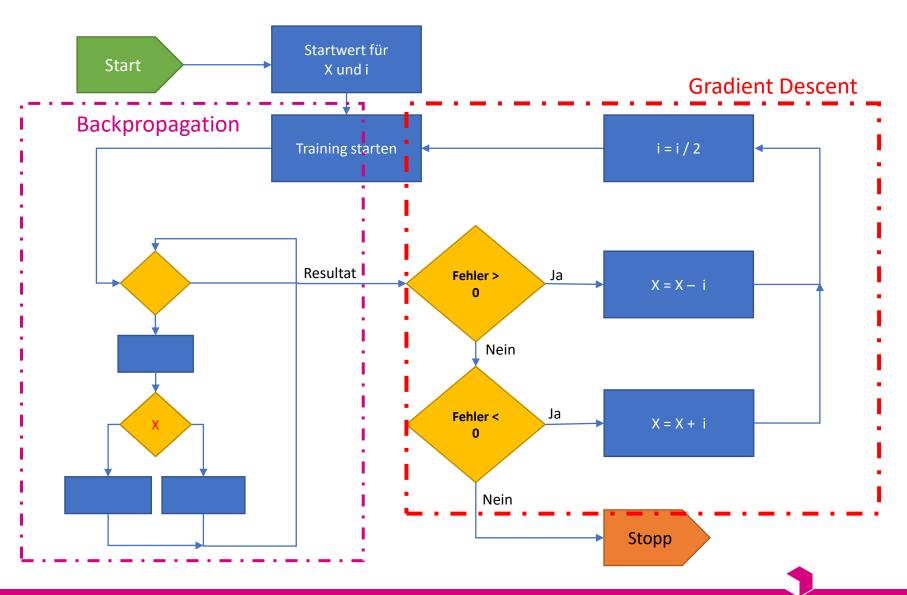
# Algorithmus zur Formerkennung



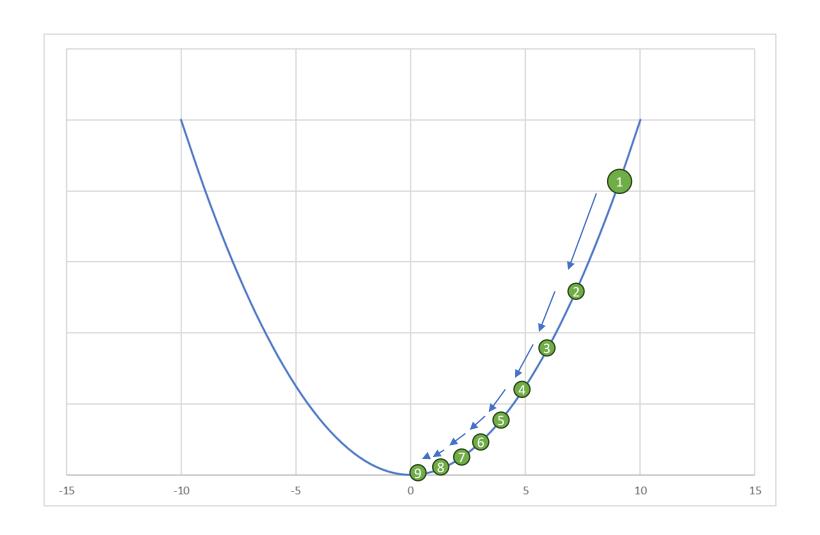
## Trainingsalgorithmus zur Formerkennung



## Trainingsalgorithmus zur Formerkennung

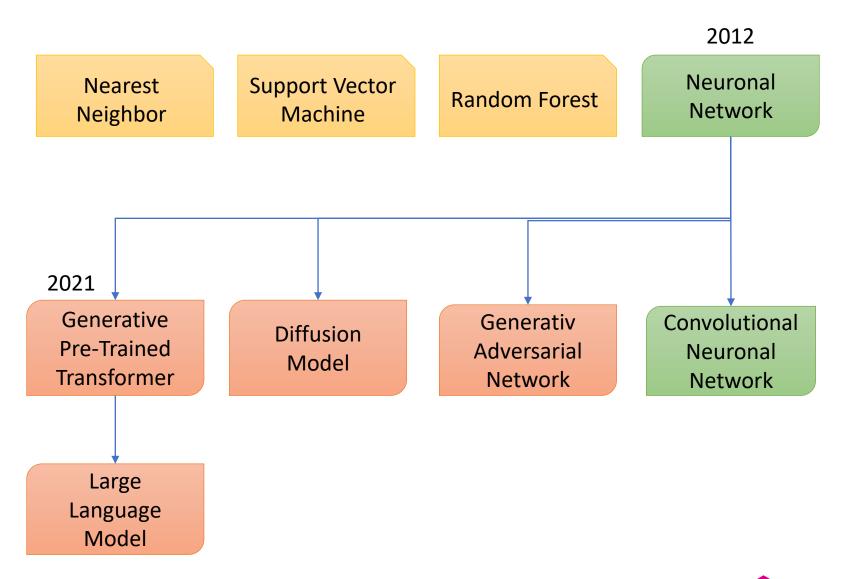


# Gradient Descent und Backpropagation



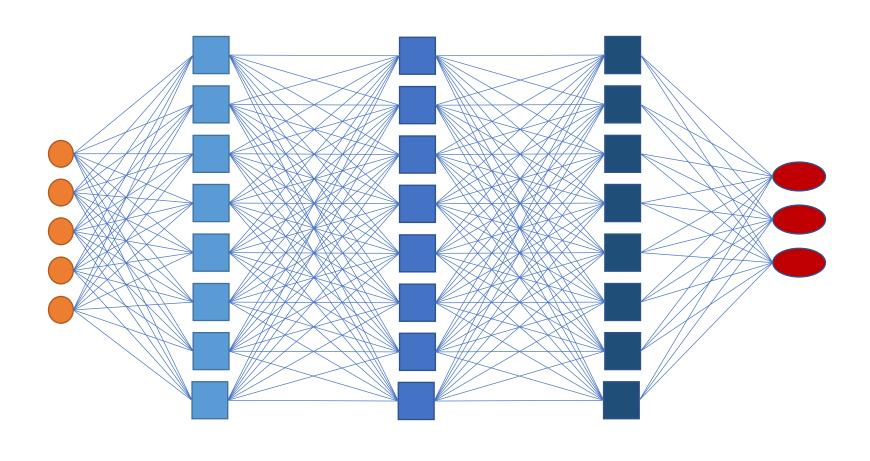


#### KI-Verfahren





#### Neuronale Netzwerke



Layer 2

Eingangsei-

genschaften

Layer 1

Pädagogische Abteilung

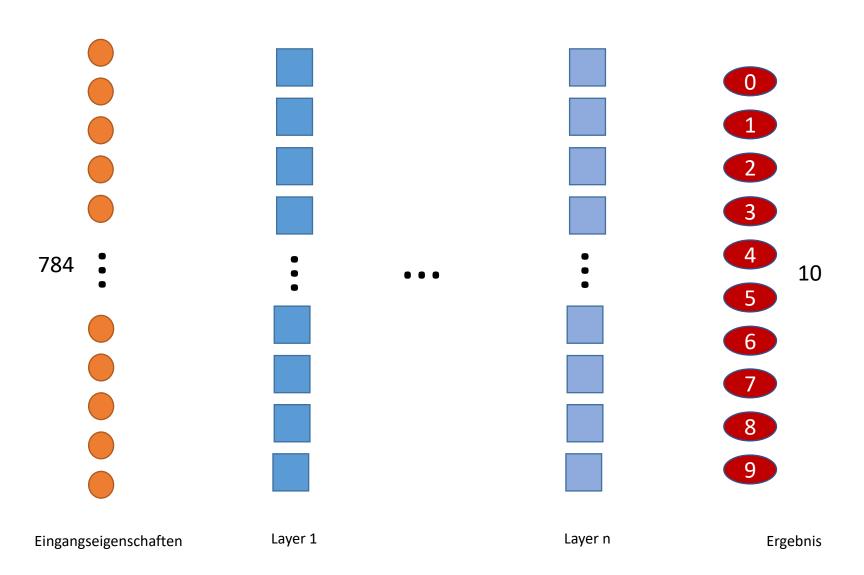
Ergebnis

Layer 3

MNIST-Trainingsset 60.000 Trainingssamples, 10.000 Testsamples, 28 x 28 px Graustufenbilder

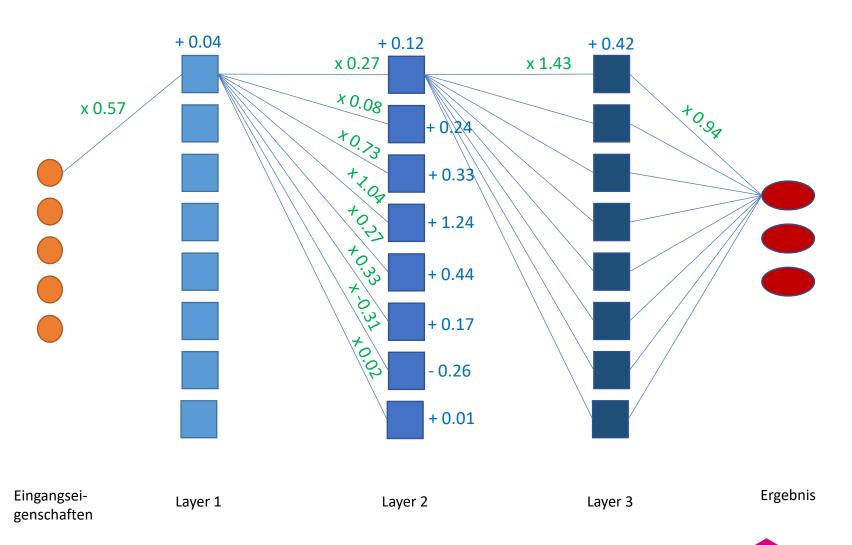


#### NN für MNIST-Datensatz



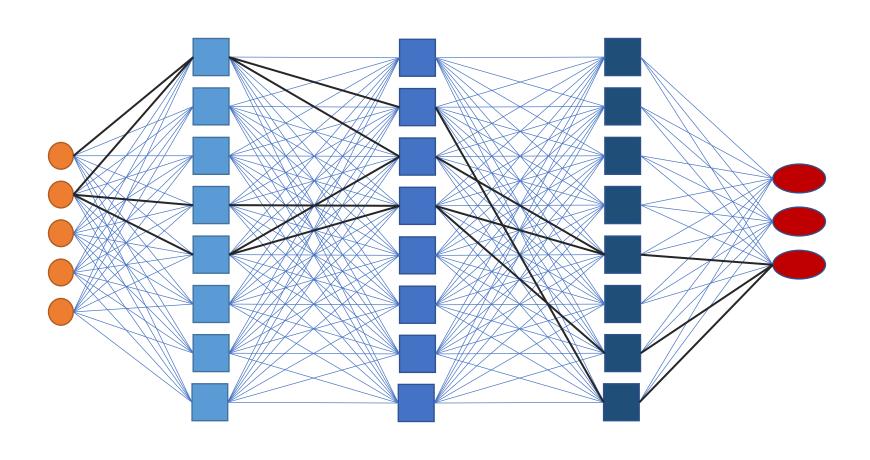


#### Neuronale Netzwerke





#### Neuronale Netzwerke



Layer 2

Eingangsei-

genschaften

Layer 1

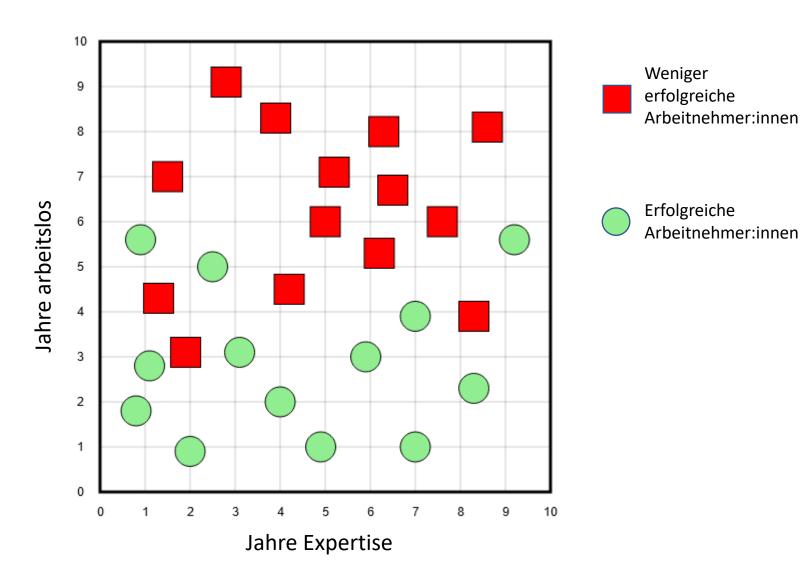
**Pädagogische** Abteilung

Ergebnis

Layer 3

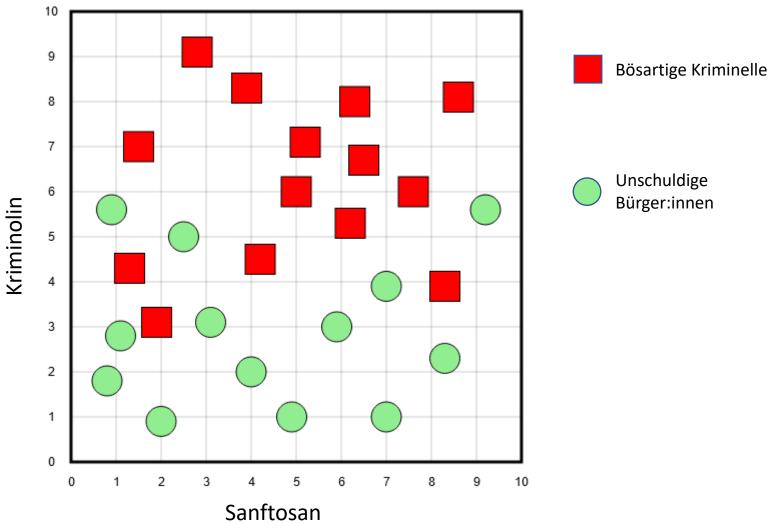
# Ethik der KI?

#### Einstellen oder nicht?





#### Kriminell oder nicht?





Nach Katharina Zweig: Ein Algorithmus kennt kein Taktgefühl. München 2019, S. 150ff